# Simulation Skills Training for Obstetric Emergencies for Midwives

Ariel Bernstein, LM, CPM



# **January 2024 Training**

2

#### **Days**

Each group had 2 days of training



## **Emergencies**

5 skills were identified for practice



#### **Midwives**

2 groups of 20 midwives were invited to participate in the trainings



#### **Facilities**

Midwives from 7 different facilities participated in the sessions

# Introduction

In January 2024 Ariel, a midwife, and Cathy, an obstetrician traveled to Jinja to pilot a simulation skills training program for midwives at Jinja Regional Referral Hospital.

# **Our team**



Ariel Bernstein, LM, CPM

Ariel is a midwife with over 10 years of experience working with rural and lower-resource settings as a homebirth midwife in the United States. She has been a midwifery educator and preceptor for 7 years. She is a Masters of Public Health student at Harvard University in Boston where she is studying global health, humanitarian studies, and maternal child health.



**Dr. Cathy Han** 

Cathy is an obstetrician with over 20 years of experience. She practiced in Southern California. She is now a Masters of Public Health student at Harvard University where she is studying social behavior and maternal child health.

# **Our Goal**

Create simulation skills training capacity in Jinja for Midwives

- Improve provider skills
- Improve response to emergencies
- Improve provider confidence
- Support a culture of teamwork
- Support a culture of continuing education
- Create an on-going simulation skills training program





# **Mission**

Help midwives in Jinja improve their birth emergency skills.



# **Vision**

Through improved emergency skills training there will be a reduction in maternal and neonatal deaths in Jinja.

"This is a quote, words full of wisdom that someone important said and that can inspire the reader"

-Someone Famous



# **Skills Taught During the Training**



#### Post-partum hemorrhage Medication, WHO protocol, EMOTIVE protocol



# **Cord Prolapse**

When birth is imminent vs not



#### **Pre-eclampsia**

Laerdal management booklet



#### **Shoulder Dystocia**

Identification, team response, hand maneuvers



#### **Breech**

Maneuvers, upright positions/ hands and knees



## Neonatal Resuscitation

Urgency of response, standard guidelines, PPV

# **Challenges – training vs reality**

Some of the challenges we experienced/ discussed during the training sessions that midwives regularly face:

- Limited resources
- Limited personnel (team response is difficult and not always possible)
- Unpredictable supply chain (medications and supplies)
- Cultural practices (herbs and home remedies)
- Transportation infrastructure
  - Ambulances
  - Travel time to facilities
  - Roads





# **Benefits of Training**

- More empowered midwives
- Skills development
- Skills sharing/ cross-training
- Community building
- Sharing of tips and tricks
- More confidence
- Morale booster
- Team building
- Continuing education

# **Midwife Feedback**

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun and the smallest of them all





# **MamaNatalie**

MamaNatalie and NeoNatalie can be used to simulate birth, PPH, and newborn resuscitation.



# Gaumard Advanced Simulator

This simulator is firm, can feel internal pelvic markers, can have twins

# Sustainability

#### **Free Resources**

Using online videos such as those from Laerdal Global

#### Sharing with coworkers

Each one teach one, sharing what was learned during training with co-workers.

#### Scale-up

Growing this project will train more midwives

#### **Partners**

Working with BHF to continue to provide trainings

# **Scale-Up Suggestions**



# Training coordinator

A training coordinator
would be responsible for
scheduling and executing
regular training
opportunities for the
community



#### **Partners**

BHF, JRRH, Ministry of Health, Private Grants, NGOs



### **Frequency**

All midwives in the region should be able to attend trainings at least once a year to improve their skills

# **Potential Funding Options**

#### Ideas for Funding Partners:

- USAID
- Philanthropic Donations
- Gates Foundation
- WHO
- Laerdal Global
- PIH





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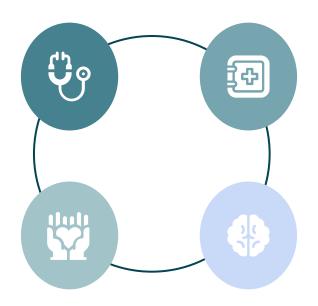
# **What We Learned**

20,000

This is the number of patients we had last month

50,000

This is the number of total visitors we had last month



14,000

This is the number of transplants we had last month

8,000

This is the number of doctors we had last month



# Busoga Health Forum

Our partnership with BHF enabled this project to happen! We are grateful for their partnership and support and hope to help them continue to offer simulation skills training in Jinja.

Thank you!
Prof Peter Waiswa, Dr. Bameka Agery, Moses Kyangwa, Dorothy Akongo, Benjamin Tatumwa,



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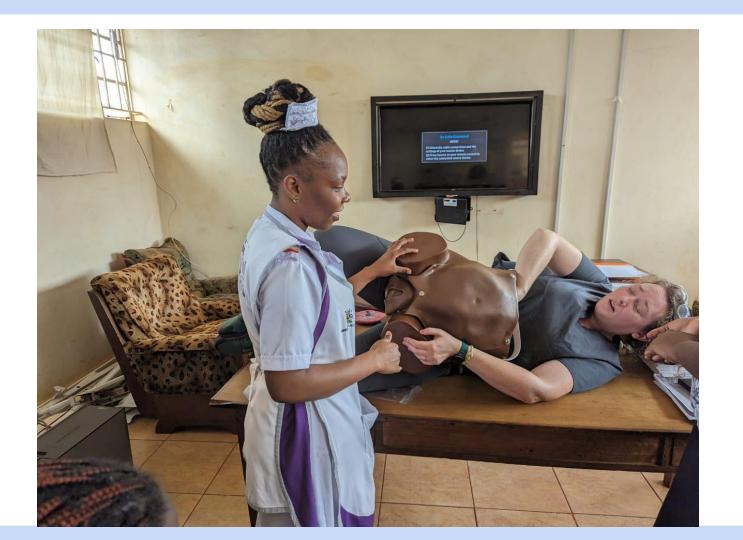
Jupiter's rotation period

333,000

The Sun's mass compared to Earth

386,000 km

The distance between Earth and the Moon



# What happens next?



We recommend that simulation training take place at least 3-4 times per year and that all midwives in the community be able to participate in at least 1 training per year.



# Thanks!

#### Do you have any questions?

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